

Table 1
Businesses and Workshops

| <i>Village</i> | <i>Type</i> | <i>Owner</i> | <i>Location</i> | |
|----------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|-----------|
| Yoghunoluk | Tinsmith/pewterer | Hovhannes Kazanjian | Marketplace | |
| | Gunsmith/pewterer | Levon Kazanjian & 3 sons | Marketplace | |
| | Tailor | Yervant Nkrurian | Marketplace | |
| | Wholesaler (oil, combs) | Mardiros Habeshian | Marketplace | |
| | Barber | Apraham Pashayian | Marketplace | |
| | Comb maker | Boghos Bidanian | Marketplace | |
| | Grocer | Hagop Hergelian | Marketplace | |
| | Cobbler | Simon Khudigian | Marketplace | |
| | Weaver | Hovhannes Nashalian | Marketplace | |
| | Grocer | Hovhannes Hergelian | Marketplace | |
| | Barber | Hampartzum Hagopian | Marketplace | |
| | Novelties | Boghos Shemmassian | Marketplace | |
| | N/A | Gebeshian (“Qunkerenk’) | Marketplace | |
| | Novelties | Hagop Chemenian (Atamian) | Marketplace | |
| | Variety | Garabed & Setrag Tashjian | Vire Teugh | |
| | Flour | Avedis Atamian | Home | |
| | Dairies | Krikor Drtadian | N/A | |
| | N/A | Armenag Vanayian | N/A | |
| | Barber | Kapriel Chanchanian | N/A | |
| | Gunsmith/tinsmith | Boghos Yeghiayian | N/A | |
| | Silversmith | Dikran Kasbarian | Home | |
| | Tailor | Garabed Shemmassian | N/A | |
| | Bay oil | Kevork Shrikian | N/A | |
| | Bitias | Tonir bread | Movses Jambazian | Vire Gule |
| | | Tonir bread | Asadur Andekian | Qaberlek |
| Tonir bread | | Boghos Nersesian | Aralek | |
| Baker | | Krikor Arushian | Vire Gule | |
| Grocer | | Krikor Keshishian | Qaberlek | |
| Grocer | | Hovhannes Kelejian | Kelejints Mhallan | |
| Grocer | | Garabed Keoseian | Sherbetjints Kushan | |
| Grocer | | Asadur Anushahodian | N/A | |
| Grocer | | Yeremia Balabanian | N/A | |
| Oghi (alcohol) | | Hagop Chaparian | Sherbetjints Kushan | |
| Grocer | | Levon Norashkharhian | Aralek | |
| Butcher | | Hovhannes Filhannesian | Qaberlek | |
| Butcher | | Kevork Melidonian | Sherbetjints Kushan | |
| Butcher | | Kevork Chaparian | Vire Gule | |
| Barber | | Z. Panoyian/A. Balabanian | Sherbetjints Kushan | |
| Barber | | H. Kelejian/M. Makhulian | Frangen Aghpayre | |
| Bicycle renter | | B. Topalian/B. Andekian | N/A | |
| Carpenter | | Hagop Serekian | Home | |
| Carpenter | | Boghos Khuvajikian | Home | |
| Carpenter | | Sahag Andekian | Home | |
| Carpenter | Movses Andekian | Home | | |
| Ironer | Movses Renjilian | N/A | | |
| Tinker | Garabed Panoyian | Itinerant | | |

| | | | |
|--------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|
| | Clothier | Baghdasar (no surname given) | N/A |
| | Café | Hetum Filian | Frangen Aghpayre |
| | Café | Hagop Filian | Frangen Aghpayre |
| | Café | Movses Chaparian | Ohan Vosgeperan |
| | Café | Movses Makhulian | Sev Aghpiur |
| | Café | Ohannes Keosheian | Sev Aghpiur |
| | Café | Movses Stambulian | Shebel Ayn |
| | Hotel | Aharon Izmirlian | Sherbetjints Kushan |
| | Hotel | Taniel Chaparian | Qaberlek |
| | Hotel | Garabed & Serop Keoseian | - |
| Vakef | Grocer | Manuel Shemmassian | Village center |
| | Grocer | Tovmas Ayntabian | Village center |
| | Grocer | Dajad Ayntabian | Village center |
| | Grocer | Vartan Penenian | Village center |
| | Barber | Boghos Penenian | Village center |
| | Barber | Misak Blutian | Village center |
| | Café | Mihran & Dikran Madurian | Village center |
| Kheder Beg | Grocer | Nahabed Adajian | N/A |
| | Grocer | Mardiros Boyajian | N/A |
| | Grocer | Bedros Kujinian | N/A |
| | Grocer | Hagop Diukenjian | N/A |
| | Grocer | Sisag Kzhdrian | N/A |
| | Wholesale Store | Rizkalla Kuyumjian | N/A |
| | Wholesale store | Yesayi Aprahamian | N/A |
| | Café | Menag Kabakian | Plane tree |
| | Café | Nshan Boyajian | Plane tree |
| | Café | Rizqalla Kuyumjian | Plane tree |
| | Café | Tateos Kaymakamian | Plane tree |
| Haji Habibli | Grocer | Asadur Mardirian | Yaghpiuren Sule |
| | Grocer | Selim Demirjian | Yaghpiuren Sule |
| | Grocer | Isgender Taslakian | Yaghpiuren Sule |
| | Grocer | Isgender Isgenderian | Siupkiuglak neighborhood |
| | Grocer | Markar Markarian | Galloye |
| | Café | Movses Halulian | Qastule |
| | Café | Kevork Fishian | Qastule |
| | Café | Mihran Kiurdian | Village center |
| | Café | Isgender Taslakian | Yaghpiuren Sule |
| Kabusiye | Grocer | Doing Bayramian | Vire Teugh |
| | Grocer | Misak Kuyumjian | Selirke |
| | Grocer | Apraham Boghigian | Selirke |
| | Grocer | Kevork Derderian (Keshishian) | Selirke |
| | Grocer | Sarkis Kasamanian | Yaghpayre |
| | Grocer | Mesrob (no last name given) | N/A |
| | Cobbler | Hovhannes Havatian | Vire Teugh |
| | Cobbler | Margos Kesablian | Vire Teugh |
| | Barber | Zakar Simonian | Vire Teigh |
| | Barber | Sarkis Ashkarian | Vire Teugh |
| Chevlik | Café | Asadur Baljian | By the sea |
| | Café | Hovhannes Zakarian | By the sea |

Sources: For Yoghunoluk: interview with Hovhannes Hajian, 22 March 1989, Hollywood, California; for Bitias: interview with Movses Karkazian, 21 May 1987, Fresno, California; interview with Movses Sarkis Sherbetjian, 24

November 1988, Thousand Oaks, California; interview with Lusaper Makhulian Jambazian, 24 November 1988, Thousand Oaks, California; Norman Balabanian, *Life Story* (Gainesville, Florida: N. p., 2008), p. 23; for Vakef: interview with Misak Blutian, 12 June 1989, Hollywood, California; for Kheder Beg: Harutiun Sherbetjian, list of stores in Kheder Beg, prepared upon my request; for Haji Habibli: interview with Antranig Kerekian, 9 June 1989, Van Nuys, California; interview with Anush Basambakian Hajian, 29 June 1989, Glendale, California (according to this interviewee, Kevork Fishian and Isgender Taslakian operated grocery stores, not cafés); for Kabusiye: interview with Sarkis Asadur Kasamian, 28 January 1989, Hollywood, California; interview with Ohannes Ohannesian, 27 May 1989, Sun Valley, California; Antranig Urfalian, *Gianki me Hedkerov* (On a Life's Traces) (Palm Springs, California: Haig's Printing, 1990), pp. 80-81, 86.